

TEC 2018

"TEC it to the limit"

TEC 25th edition -- Wednesday May 30 & Thursday May 31, 2018



Maria DB for IBM i



Agenda

- Brief discussion of MySQL
- History
- Installation
- Access
- GUI's
- Data Migration
- DB2 Storage Engine
- Q & A

Section title page

What is MySQL?



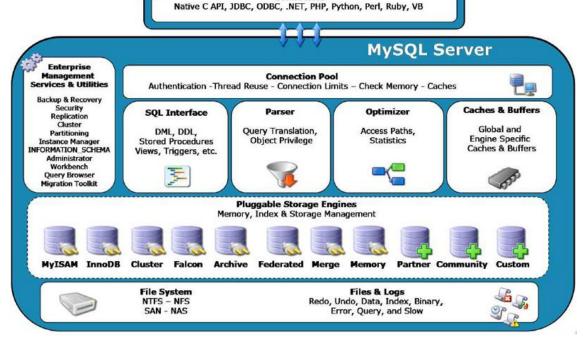
- Most popular and widely used OPEN SOURCE database solution
- Relational Database management System (RDBMS)
- Like DB2, but not really (we'll talk some more about this)
- Command line interface, no r
- Many GUI alternatives



FRESCHE

How does it work?

- Essentially flat files in the IFS
- Has two major parts
 - ■UI Layer
 - **▶** Storage Engines
 - MyISAM
 - INNODB
 - IBMDB2



Connectors



History



In the beginning, there was MySQL

- Founded in 1994 by
 - ▶ David Axmark
 - ► Allan Larson
 - ▶ Michael "Monty" Widenius



Monty now working on MariaDB, so let's shift the focus...







Ownership

- MySQL
 - ▶ Remember MySQL is open source: Anyone can compile the source code and use the binaries as long as they follow the ruels of the license.
 - ▶ Jan 2008 Sun purchased MySQL for \$1B
 - ▶ Jan 2010 Oracle completes acquisition of Sun for \$7.4B
 - **▶** FUD ensues...
 - ► Today, MySQL continues to live on, but Maria is waitingin the wings should MySQL fall away
- Maria
 - Monty created a foundation so no one will ever "own" Maria

What about on IBM i? Zend DBI == MariaDB

- A few years ago, Oracle dropped support for MySQL on Power and discontinued compiling the binaries.
- Old binaries are on the Oracle archive site.
- IBM began looking for a new suitor
- Zend stepped up & took over binary distribution for MySQL for Ibm I and the new product is called ZendDBi
- Same wonderful MySQL, just compiled for IBM i
- Supported on IBM i 7.1 and higher
- Available at no charge at http://www.zend.com/solutions/modernize-ibm-i/ibm-i-product/dbi
- What is currently available?
 - ▶ MySQL 5.1
 - ▶ Maria 10.1 with MySQL 5.7 compatibility



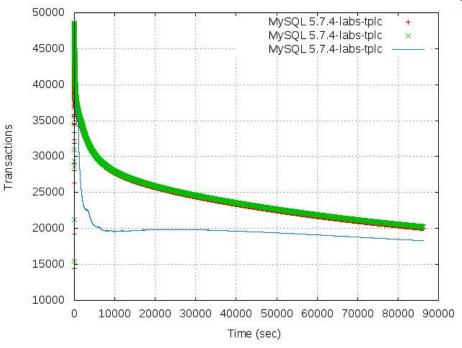
Why Maria?

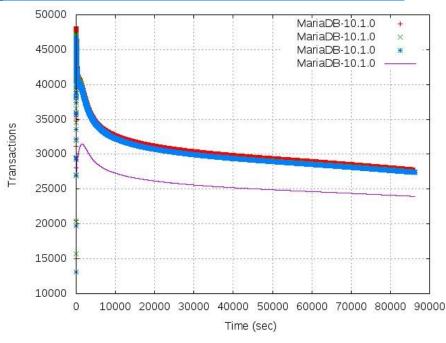
- Primarily the license
- Performance benefits
- More storage engines
- Ton of optimizer enhancements
- Extensions and new features
 - ► KILL feature for runaway queries
 - ▶ Faster join and subquery
 - **▶ SHOW EXPLAIN**
 - Extended user statistics



Maria Performance

https://mariadb.org/update-on-performancemeasurement-on-mariadb-10-1-and-mysql-5-7-4-labs-







Turbo LAMP Whitepaper

- https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/community/gr oups/community/turbolamp
- Exclusive parallel slave architecture which delivers nearly 10x better cluster replication performance than MySQL. MariaDB 10's advanced replication algorithms will likely deliver an even bigger boost when coupled with the speed and throughput of Mellanox networking in the Turbo LAMP architecture.

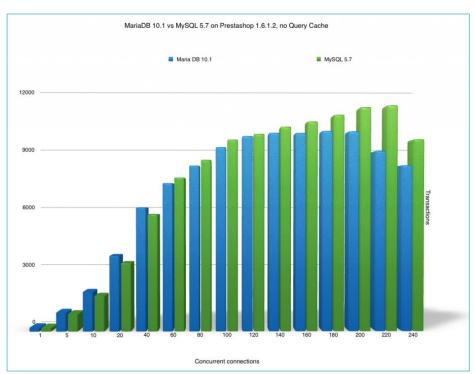
UP TO 10 TIMES FASTER QUERIES

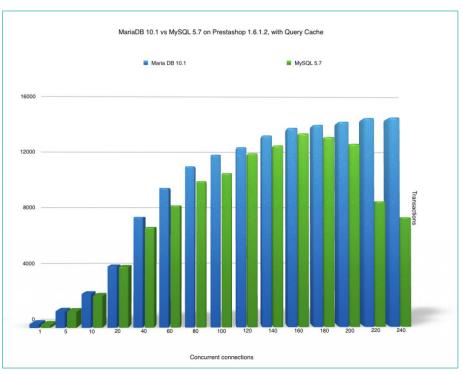
Foedus experienced a significant improvement in the Octobus performance when switching from MySQL 5.6 to MariaDB 10.0. "We realized that one of our longest running queries on MariaDB was almost 10 times faster than the same query executed on MySQL. And once we built the system on MariaDB with IBM POWER8 the execution time of the same query improved from "hours" to "seconds". During this migration the MariaDB team provided us with all the support we needed and was a great back-up for us," said Paolo Messina, CEO of Foedus Group.



Sofitzy Performance

Cache is KING!





https://www.softizy.com/blog/mariadb-10-1-mysql-5-7-performances-ibm-power-8/



Who is using Maria?

http://www.zdnet.com/article/google-quietly-dumps-oracle-mysgl-for-mariadb/

Google quietly dumps Oracle MySQL for **MariaDB**

Linux distributors have been moving from Oracle's MySQL to its popular fork, MariaDB - and now Google is also moving to MariaDB.

http://www.infoworld.com/article/2614268/open-source-software/wikipedia-dumps-mysgl-hooks-up-with-mariadb.html

Wikipedia dumps MySQL, hooks up with MariaDB

Driven by preference for open source software 'without bifurcated code bases,' Wikipedia embraces MariaDB, a MySQL fork free of Oracle baggage

MORE LIKE THIS

SkySQL, MariaDB to merge

Fedora, OpenSuse ditch MySQL, in a

Installation



Download and unzip

- Move zdbisavf10 to local directory
- I use FileZilla...
- Instruction in the quick_reference.txt

Name	Date modified	Type	Size
quick_reference	3/13/2017 11:37 AM	Text Document	3 KB
zdbisavf10	3/13/2017 11:37 AM	File	576,558 KB
ZendDBIUserManual	3/13/2017 11:37 AM	Text Document	8 KB



Create the save file

- Copy text from instructions:
 - ▶ CRTSAVF FILE(QGPL/ZDBISAVF10) TEXT('ZendDBi 10 product save file')

```
Create Save File (CRTSAVF)
Type choices, press Enter.
                                 ZDBISAVF10
                                                Name, *CURLIB
Text 'description' . . . . . . > 'ZendDBi 10 product save file'
                                                                       Bottom
F3=Exit F4=Prompt
                     F5=Refresh F10=Additional parameters
                                                              F12=Cancel
                                  F24=More keys
F13=How to use this display
```



After FTP...

Check the SAVF: DSPSAVF FILE(QGPL/ZDBISAVF10)

```
Display Saved Objects
Library saved . . . . . . .
                                 QTEMP
Type Options, press Enter.
  5=Display
                                                        Size (K)
                            Attribute
0pt
     Object
                 Type
                                        0wner
                                                                  Data
     QM.0001
                 *FILE
                            SAVE
                                        QSYS
                                                                  YES
     OM.0002
                 *FILE
                            SAVE
                                        QSYS
                                                          549400
                                                                  YES
     QLPSVPRDDA
                 *DTAARA
                                        QSYS
                                                                  YES
                                                                           Bottom
F3=Exit
          F11=Alternate view F12=Cancel
                                             F16=Display header
                                                                            09/003
     Ĥ
                        MW
```



Start the install

RSTLICPGM LICPGM(1ZENDDB) DEV(*SAVF)
 SAVF(QGPL/ZDBISAVF10)

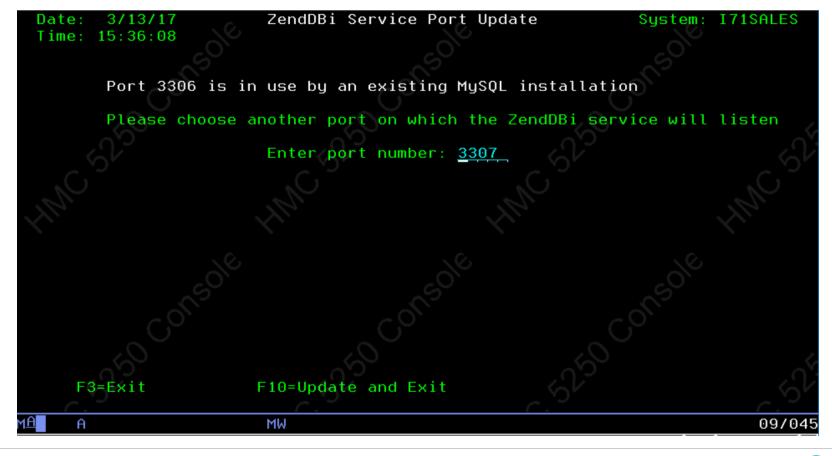




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of this license document, but changing it is not allowed.	
Preamble	OV
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The licenses for most software are designed to take away your	
freedom to share and change it. By contrast, the GNU General Publ	Lic Lic
ense	The second
is intended to guarantee your freedom to share and change free softwareto make sure the software is free for all its users. The	oic
General Public License applies to most of the Free Software	115
Foundation's software and to any other program whose authors comm:	it to
using it. (Some other Free Software Foundation software is covered	
the GNU Lesser General Public License instead.) You can apply it	_
your programs, too.	
When we speak of free software, we are referring to freedom, not	6
0,0	More
F3=Exit Enter=Accept	6
C. 5	C
MAL A MW	01/001















ZendDBi Installation Date: 3/13/17 System: I71SALES Time: 16:13:15 Thank you for installing ZendDBi ZendDBi is installed in the ZMARIADB library and /usr/local/mariadb directory using TCP/IP port 3307 Note: Press Enter to start ZENDDBI10 subsystem. Otherwise press F3 In order to manage and configure ZendDBi services use STRZDBI command or GO ZMARIADB/ZDBMENU Enter=Accept F3=Exit Copyright Zend Technologies Ltd (2016) MW 01/001

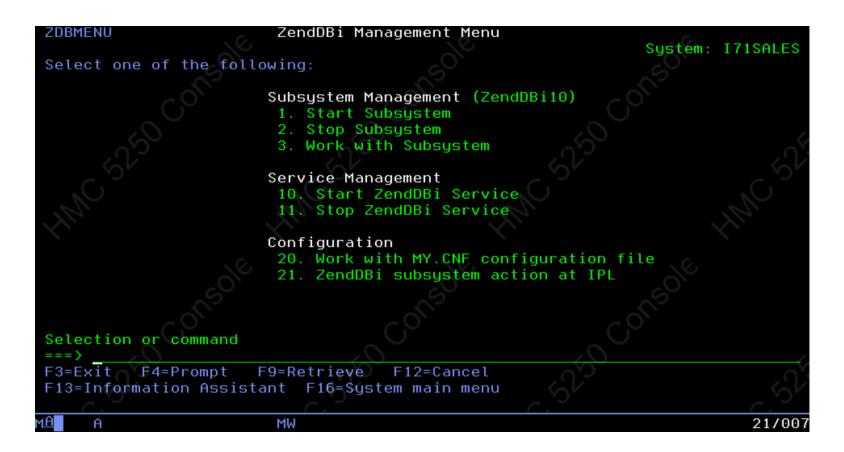


```
Display Installed Licensed Programs
                                                             System:
                                                                       I71SALES
Licensed
          Installed
Program
          Status
                       Description
5770WDS
          *COMPATIBLE
                       ILE COBOL *PRV Compiler
          *COMPATIBLE
5770WDS
                       ILE C
5770WDS
                       ILE C++
          *COMPATIBLE
5770WDS
                       IXLC for C/C++
          *COMPATIBLE
                       Workstation Tools - Base
5770WDS
          *COMPATIBLE
5770XE1
          *COMPATIBLE
                       IBM i Access for Windows
5770XW1
          *COMPATIBLE
                       IBM i Access Family
5770XW1
          *COMPATIBLE
                       IBM i Access Enablement Support
1ZENDDB
          *INSTALLED
                       ZendDBI for IBM i 10.1.19
2ZSVRPI
          *INSTALLED
                       Zend Server for IBM i 5.6.0 ( PHP 5.3 )
6ZSVRPI
                       Zend Server for IBM i 8.5.6 ( PHP 5.6 )
          *INSTALLED
                                                                         Bottom
Press Enter to continue.
F3=Exit
          F11=Display release
                                F12=Cancel
                                             F19=Display trademarks
                                                                          01/001
                        MW
```



Menu access

STRZDBI or GO ZMARIADB/ZCMYSQL





Job in Subsystem

```
Work with Active Jobs
                                                                          I71SALES
                                                               03/13/17
                                                                          16:35:19
                    Elapsed time:
                                                   Active jobs:
CPU %:
         116.3
                                     05:15:11
                                                                   224
Type options, press Enter.
  2=Change
             3=Hold
                       4=End
                               5=Work with
                                              6=Release
                                                           7=Display message
  8=Work with spooled files
                                13=Disconnect ...
                     Current
     Subsystem/Job
                                        CPU %
                                               Function
                     User
                                                                Status
0pt
                                  Type
     ZENDDBI
                     OSYS
                                 SBS
                                           . 0
                                                                 DEOW
       ZENDDBID
                     MYSQL
                                 BCI
                                           . 0
                                               PGM-mysqld
                                                                 SELW
     ZENDDBI10
                     0SYS
                                           . 0
                                  SBS
                                                                 DEOW
       ZENDDBID
                     MYSOL
                                               PGM-mysqld
                                 BCI
                                           . 0
                                                                 SELW
                                                                            Bottom
Parameters or command
===>
F3=Exit
          F5=Refresh
                            F7=Find
                                          F10=Restart statistics
F11=Display elapsed data
                            F12=Cancel
                                          F23=More options
                                                              F24=More keys
                         MW
                                           Ĥ
                                                                             10/002
```

Access – Command Line



Monitor

- Maria, like MySQL, has no native GUI interface
- Command line accessible form
 - **▶** SSH
 - **▶** QSHELL
 - **▶** QP2TERM
- Natural method for access, fully documented at Maria site
- Many books on subject (apply here, as well)



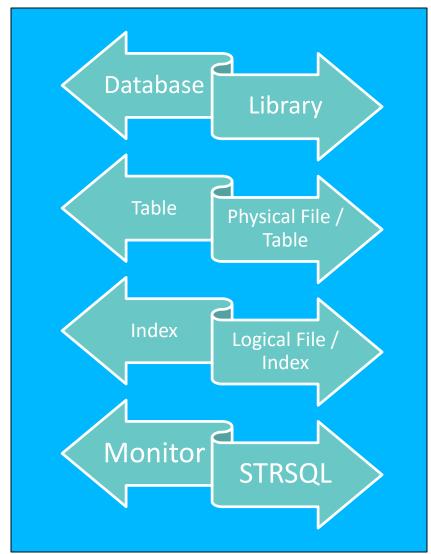
Using the native 5250

- CALL QP2TERM or QSH
- cd /usr/local/maraiadb/bin
- To start the monitor: mysql –u root

```
> cd /usr/local/mariadb/bin
$
> mysql -u root
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 4
Server version: 10.1.21-MariaDB Source distribution
Copyright (c) 2000, 2016, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement
.
MariaDB [(none)]>
===>
```

MySQL to DB2 Terminology









Can issue MySQL commands

- Show Databases
- Then switch to a default DB kind of like CHGCURLIB
 - Selects the DB you will use for session
 - ▶ Don't forget semicolon

```
MariaDB [(none)]>
> use mysql;
Reading table information for completion of table and column names
You can turn off this feature to get a quicker startup with -A

Database changed
MariaDB [mysql]>
```



Show tables

This command list tables in the database selected by the "use" statement.



Show some data

Any MySQL compatible SQL statement can be processed here

```
> select host, user,password from user;
    host
                                        password
                                user
    localhost
                                 root
    sales1.cvo.roguewave.com
                                 root
    127.0.0.1
                                 root
                                 root
    localhost
    sales1.cvo.roguewave.com
  6 rows in set (0.00 sec)
 MariaDB [mysql]>
```



End monitor

- This works really well, but is a little clunky.
- Let's get out of here and on to something a little more GUI

```
MariaDB [mysql]>
> quit;
Bye
$
```



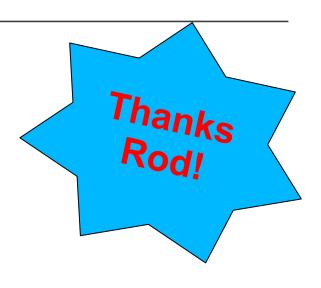
Maria Options

- Maria can install on clean LPAR and listen on port 3306
 Install LP and go
- Maria can install side by side with older version of MySQL
 - ▶ Installer will as you for another port (3307)
 - Export data from MySQL, import into Maria, test, go



Details on deleting MySQL

- Steps for a clean removal
 - **▶** ENDSBS ZMYSQL OPTION(*IMMED)
 - **▶ DLTLIB ZMYSQL**
 - CALL QP2TERM
 - ▶ rm -f /usr/local/mysql
 - rm −r −f /usr/local/mysql-5.1.50-i5os-power-64bit
 - rm −r −f /user/local/mysqldata
 - ▶ rm-f /etc/my.cnf
 - rm −f /tmp/mysql.sock



Access - GUI



Many GUI solutions, here's a couple

PHP Based

Adminer 3.3.4

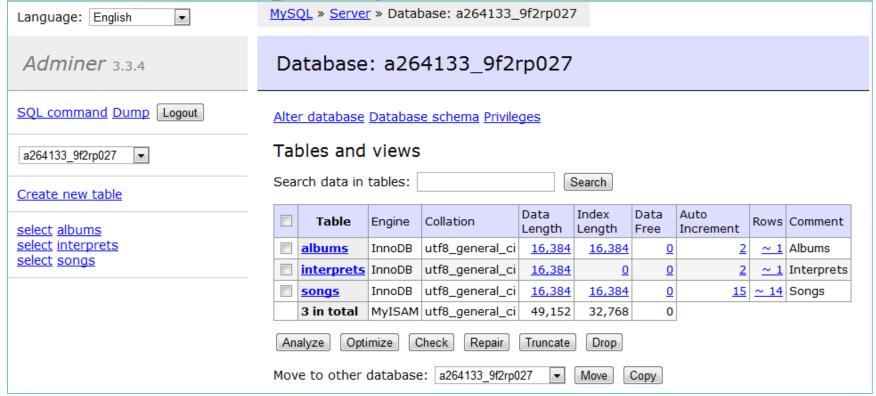
- ▶ Adminer
 - Single script
 - Lightweight, powerful, easy to use
- **▶** phpMyAdmin
 - Widely used and supported by community
 - Installable with Zend Server





Adminer – http://www.adminer.org/

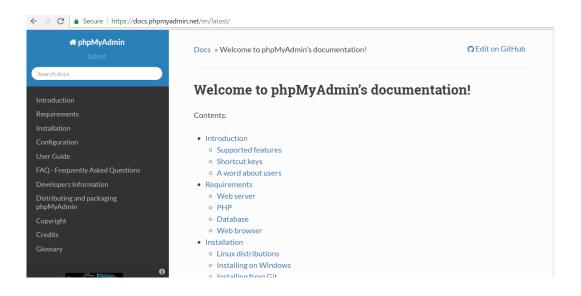
- Open source and lightweight
- All code in a single script





phpMyAdmin

- Open Source PHP Project
- Provides nearly every access to MySQL, including command line
- Can be deployed from Zend Server admin GUI
- Documentation at https://docs.phpmyadmin.net/en/latest/

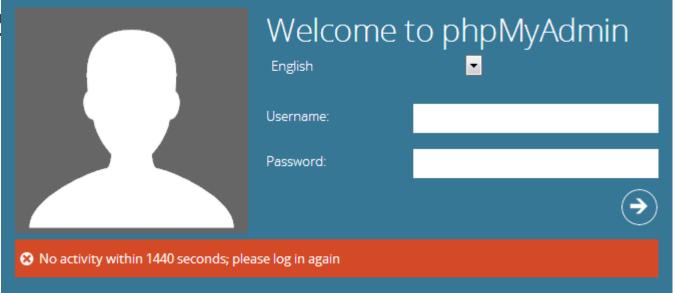




phpMyAdmin - Password management

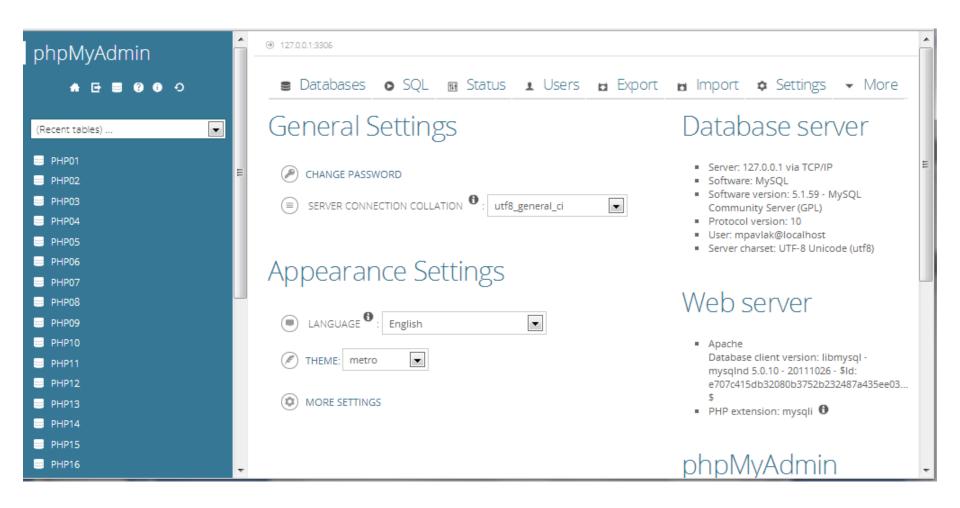
- Log in with "root" profile (no password, initially)
- Create your profile
- Test your profile
- Change "root" password IMEDIATELY is not sooner

Similar to Q!





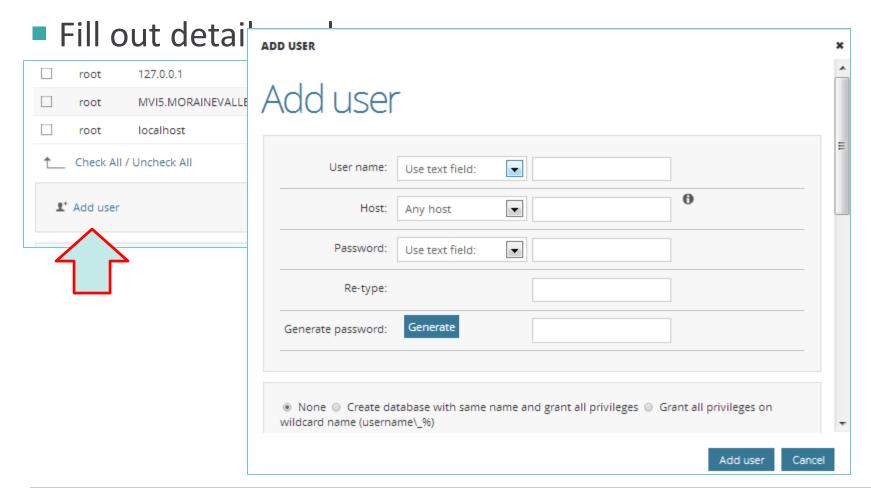
The dashboard...then on to users





Users

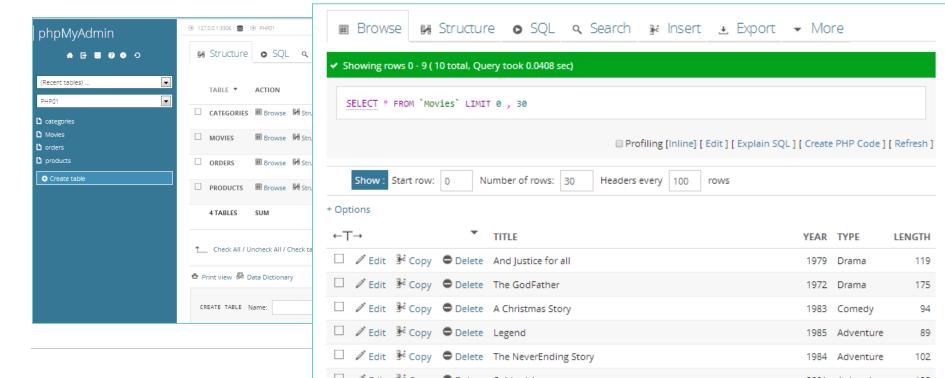
Click "Add user"



Lok at database and tables

- Left hand navigation
- Right hand work space
- FULL CRUD capabilities (DBU for Maria)



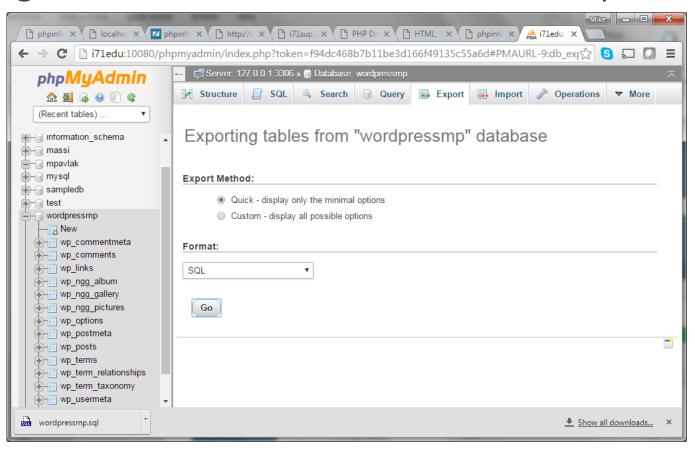


Data Migration



Export data using phpMyAdmin

Navigate to the database/table and click export





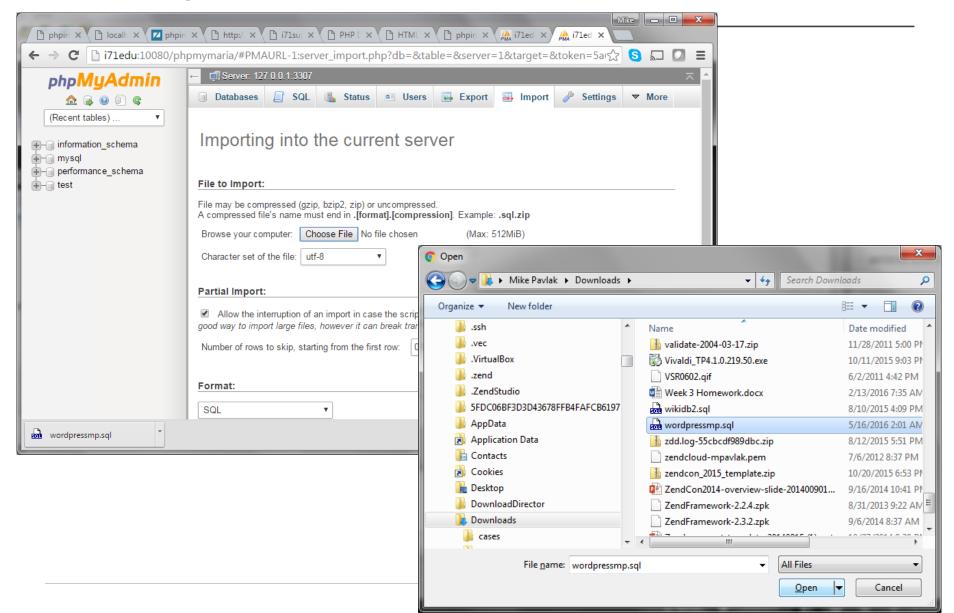
Exported tables look like SQL

- Process uses SQL as the meta language
- No savobj/rstobj

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS 'wp comments' (
  'comment ID' bigint(20) unsigned NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
  `comment post ID` bigint(20) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0',
  'comment author' tinytext NOT NULL,
  `comment author email` varchar(100) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `comment author url` varchar(200) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `comment author IP` varchar(100) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `comment date` datetime NOT NULL DEFAULT '0000-00-00 00:00:00',
  `comment date qmt` datetime NOT NULL DEFAULT '0000-00-00 00:00:00'
  'comment content' text NOT NULL,
  `comment karma` int(11) NOT NULL DEFAULT '0',
  `comment approved` varchar(20) NOT NULL DEFAULT '1',
  `comment agent` varchar(255) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `comment type` varchar(20) NOT NULL DEFAULT '',
  `comment parent` bigint(20) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0',
  'user id' bigint (20) unsigned NOT NULL DEFAULT '0',
  PRIMARY KEY ('comment ID'),
 KEY 'comment post ID' ('comment post ID'),
 KEY 'comment approved date qmt' ('comment approved',
`comment date qmt`),
 KEY 'comment date qmt' ('comment date qmt'),
 KEY 'comment parent' ('comment parent'),
 KEY 'comment author email' ('comment author email' (10))
) ENGINE=MyISAM DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8 AUTO INCREMENT=2 ;
-- Dumping data for table `wp comments`
INSERT INTO 'wp comments' ('comment ID', 'comment post ID',
'comment author', 'comment author email', 'comment author url',
```

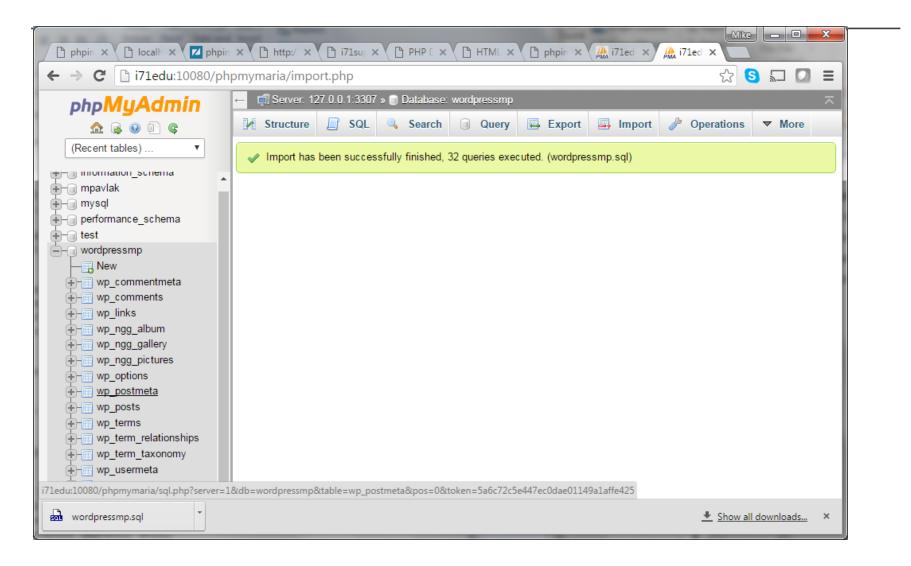


Now import into Maria





Was it OK?



IBM DB2 Storage Engine



Why use MySQL to store data in DB2?

- Many PHP applications in the open source arena
- Can be easily installed
- Modifying apps to access DB2 can be cumbersome

ZendDBi includes the Db2 Storage Engine











Architecture



Connectors

Native C API, JDBC, ODBC, .NET, PHP, Python, Perl, Ruby, VB

Connection Pool

Authentication - Thread Reuse - Connection Limits - Check Memory - Caches



Backup & Recovery Security Replication Cluster Partitioning Instance Manager INFORMATION SCHEMA Administrator Workbench

> Query Browser Migration Toolkit

SQL Interface

DML, DDL, Stored Procedures Views, Triggers, etc.



Parser

Query Translation, Object Privilege



Optimizer

Access Paths, Statistics



Caches & Buffers

Global and **Engine Specific** Caches & Buffers



Pluggable Storage Engines

Memory, Index & Storage Management



















MySQL Server





MyISAM InnoDB



Falcon

Archive Federated Merge Memory

Partner Community Custom



File System NTFS - NFS SAN - NAS

Files & Logs Redo, Undo, Data, Index, Binary, Error, Query, and Slow





How to install

From the MySQL Monitor in QP2TERM or QSH

```
MariaDB [(none)]>
> install plugin ibmdb2i soname "ha_ibmdb2i.so";
  Query OK, O rows affected (0.06 sec)

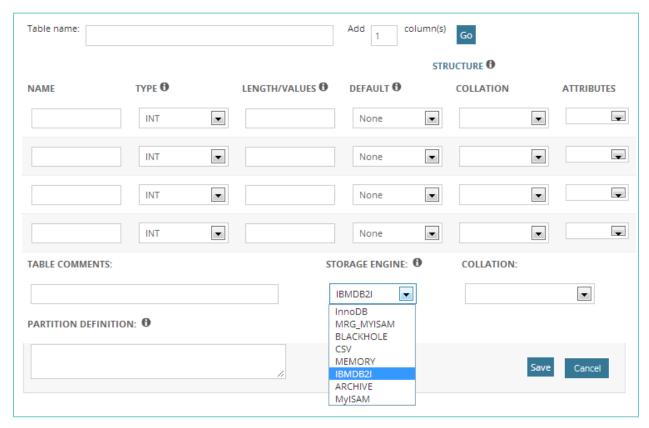
MariaDB [(none)]>
```

```
NO | YES | IBM DB2 for i Storage Engine | YES | NO | YES | NO | YES | Aria | YES | Crash-safe tables with MyISAM heritage | NO | NO | NO |
```



IBM DB2 Storage Engine:phpMyAdmin

- Create table, set number of fields
- Select storage engine (drop down)



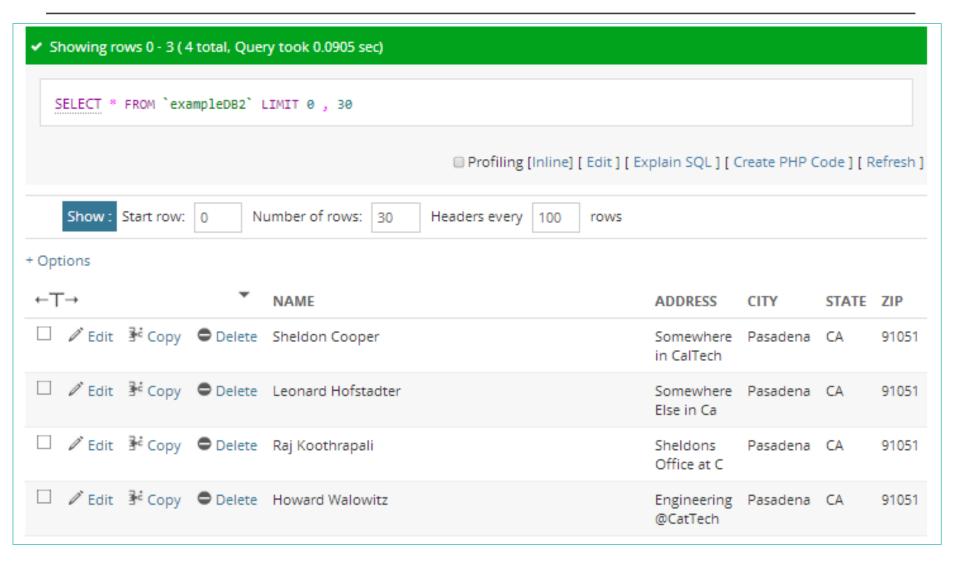


From SQL statement

- Command line or scripted
- Use the parameter option "engine = IBMDB2I



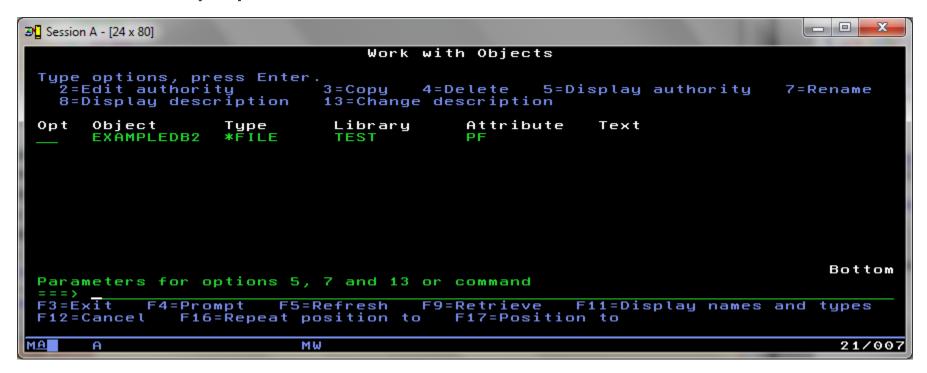
Add records to the table





Switch over to emulator and look

- Library "TEST" was created
- Table "EXAMPLEDB2" was created
- Records populated





Records, please?

- STRSQL
- Select * from test/exampledb2

Wrap it up



Reminders

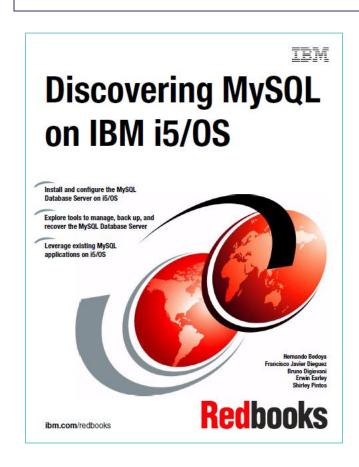
- ZendDBi == MySQL == Maria
- Command line or GUI
- root profile
 - Should have a password
 - Rarely used
- DB2 Storage Engine available with ZendDBi
 - ▶ Data is actually stored in DB2, not replicated
- Base for thousands of open source applications

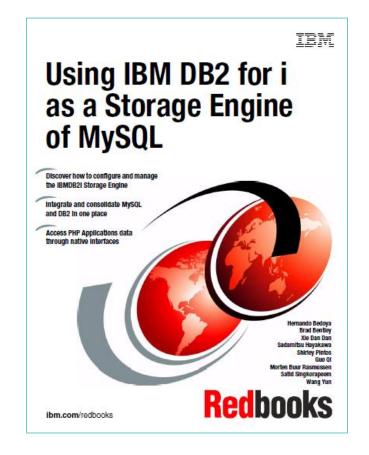


IBM Redbook and Redpiece

Discovering MySQL

Using the DB2 Storage Engine





Q&A www.zend.com mike.p@zend.com

Please fill out your Session Evaluation!

